

In the name of Allah the most beneficent the most merciful

TOPIC:

285 Irregular Verbs

Compiled by **SIR MUHAMMAD FAIZAN**

Reviewed and proofread by Sir Muhammad Faizan

contacts:

WhatsApp/ 03059890567

Gmail/ aajiz.sonabashir

Facebook/ aajiz.sonabashir



SIR MUHAMMAD FAIZAN (M.A)

Senior Instructor of
Advanced English Grammar and Applied IPA
(International Phonetic Alphabets)

TOPIC:

IRREGULAR VERBS

s. nos.	infinitive/ base/ 1 st / lexical form	third person singular	past tense/ 2 nd form	past participle/ 3 rd form/ passive form	present participle/ 4 th form/ ing form
1	abide	abides	abided, *abode	abided, *abode	abiding
2	arise	arises	arose	arisen	arising
3	awake	awakes	awoke	awoken	awaking
4	babysit	babysits	babysat	babysat	babysitting
5	be (is, am, are)	is	was, were	been	being
6	bear	bears	bore	borne	bearing
7	beat	beats	beat	beaten	beating
8	become	becomes	became	become	becoming
9	befall	befalls	befell	befallen	befalling
10	beget	begets	begot, *begat	begot, *begotten	begetting
11	begin	begins	began	begun	beginning
12	behold	beholds	beheld	beheld	beholding
13	bend	bends	bent	bent	bending
14	beseech	beseeches	beseached, besought	beseached, besought	beseeking
15	beset	besets	beset	beset	besetting
16	bespeak	bespeaks	bespoke	bespoken	bespeaking
17	bet	bets	Bet	bet	betting
18	betake	betakes	betook	betaken	betaking
19	Bid ¹ (= offer money)	bids	Bid	bid	bidding
20	bid ² (= order)	bids	bade, bid	bidden, bid	bidding
21	bind	binds	bound	bound	binding
22	bite	bites	Bit	bitten	biting
23	bleed	bleeds	bled	bled	bleeding
24	blow	blows	blew	blown, *blowed	blowing
25	break	breaks	broke	broken	breaking

IRREGULAR VERBS

Written by SIR MUHAMMAD FAIZAN

TOPIC:

IRREGULAR VERBS

s. nos.	infinitive/ base/ 1 st / lexical form	third person singular	past tense/ 2 nd form	past participle/ 3 rd form/ passive form	present participle/ 4 th form/ ing form
26	breastfeed	breastfeeds	breastfed	breastfed	breastfeeding
27	breed	breeds	bred	bred	breeding
28	bring	brings	brought	brought	bringing
29	broadcast	broadcasts	broadcast	broadcast	broadcasting
30	browbeat	browbeats	browbeat	browbeaten	browbeating
31	build	builds	built	built	building
32	burn	burns	burnt, burned	burnt, burned	burning
33	burst	bursts	burst	burst	bursting
34	bust	busts	bust, busted	bust, busted	busting
35	buy	buys	bought	bought	buying
36	cast	casts	cast	cast	casting
37	catch	catches	caught	caught	catching
38	choose	chooses	chose	chosen	choosing
39	cleave	cleaves	cleaved, *cleft, *clove	cleaved, *cleft, *cloven	cleaving
40	cling	clings	clung	clung	clinging
41	come	comes	came	come	coming
42	cost	costs	cost, *costed	cost, *costed	costing
43	creep	creeps	crept	crept	creeping
44	cut	cuts	cut	cut	cutting
45	deal	deals	dealt	dealt	dealing
46	dig	digs	dug	dug	digging
47	dive	dives	dived, dove	dived	diving
48	do	does	did	done	doing
49	draw	draws	drew	drawn	drawing
50	dream	dreams	dreamt, dreamed	dreamt, dreamed	dreaming

IRREGULAR VERBS

Written by SIR MUHAMMAD FAIZAN

TOPIC:

IRREGULAR VERBS

s. nos.	infinitive/ base/ 1 st / lexical form	third person singular	past tense/ 2 nd form	past participle/ 3 rd form/ passive form	present participle/ 4 th form/ ing form
51	drink	drinks	drank	drunk	drinking
52	drip-feed	drip-feeds	drip-fed	drip-fed	drip-feeding
53	drive	drives	drove	driven	driving
54	dwell	dwells	dwelt, dwelled	dwelt, dwelled	dwelling
55	eat	eats	ate	eaten	eating
56	fall	falls	fell	fallen	falling
57	feed	feeds	fed	fed	feeding
58	feel	feels	felt	felt	feeling
59	fight	fights	fought	fought	fighting
60	find	finds	found	found	finding
61	fit	fits	fitted, fit	fitted, fit	fitting
62	flee	flees	fled	fled	fleeing
63	fling	flings	flung	flung	flinging
64	floodlight	floodlights	floodlit	floodlit	floodlighting
65	fly	flies	flew, *flied	flown, *flied	flying
66	forbear	forbears	forbore	forborne	forbearing
67	forbid	forbids	forbade	forbidden	forbidding
68	forecast	forecasts	forecast, forecasted	forecast, forecasted	forecasting
69	foresee	foresees	foresaw	foreseen	foreseeing
70	foretell	foretells	foretold	foretold	foretelling
71	forget	forgets	forgot	forgotten	forgetting
72	forgive	forgives	forgave	forgiven	forgiving
73	forgo	forgoes	forwent	forgone	forgoing
74	forsake	forsakes	forsook	forsaken	forsaking
75	forswear	forswears	forswore	forsworn	forswearing

IRREGULAR VERBS

Written by SIR MUHAMMAD FAIZAN

TOPIC:

IRREGULAR VERBS

s. nos.	infinitive/ base/ 1 st / lexical form	third person singular	past tense/ 2 nd form	past participle/ 3 rd form/ passive form	present participle/ 4 th form/ ing form
76	freeze	freezes	froze	frozen	freezing
77	gainsay	gainsays	gainsaid	gainsaid	gainsaying
78	get	gets	got	got, gotten	getting
79	give	gives	gave	given	giving
80	go	goes	went	gone, *been	going
81	grind	grinds	ground	ground	grinding
82	grow	grows	grew	grown	growing
83	hamstring	hamstrings	hamstrung	hamstrung	hamstringing
84	hang	hangs	hung, *hanged	hung, *hanged	hanging
85	have	has	had	had	having
86	hear	hears	heard	heard	hearing
87	heave	heaves	heaved, *hove	heaved, *hove	heaving
88	hew	hews	hewed	hewed, hewn	hewing
89	hide	hides	hid	hidden	hiding
90	hit	hits	hit	hit	hitting
91	hold	holds	held	held	holding
92	hurt	hurts	hurt	hurt	hurting
93	inlay	inlays	inlaid	inlaid	inlaying
94	input	inputs	input, inputted	input, inputted	inputting
95	inset	insets	inset	inset	insetting
96	intercut	intercuts	intercut	intercut	intercutting
97	interweave	interweaves	interwove	interwoven	interweaving
98	keep	keeps	kept	kept	keeping
99	kneel	kneels	knelt, kneeled	knelt, kneeled	kneeling
100	knit	knits	knitted, *knit	knitted, *knit	knitting

IRREGULAR VERBS

Written by SIR MUHAMMAD FAIZAN

TOPIC:

IRREGULAR VERBS

s. nos.	infinitive/ base/ 1 st / lexical form	third person singular	past tense/ 2 nd form	past participle/ 3 rd form/ passive form	present participle/ 4 th form/ ing form
101	know	knows	knew	known	knowing
102	lay	lays	laid	laid	laying
103	lead	leads	led	led	leading
104	lean	leans	leaned, leant	leaned, leant	leaning
105	leap	leaps	leapt, leaped	leapt, leaped	leaping
106	leave	leaves	left	left	leaving
107	lend	lends	lent	lent	lending
108	let	lets	let	let	letting
109	lie ¹	lies	lay	lain	lying
110	light	lights	lit, *lighted	lit, *lighted	lighting
111	lose	loses	lost	lost	losing
112	make	makes	made	made	making
113	mean	means	meant	meant	meaning
114	meet	meets	met	met	meeting
115	miscast	miscasts	miscast	miscast	miscasting
116	mishear	mishears	misheard	misheard	mishearing
117	mishit	mishits	mishit	mishit	mishitting
118	mislay	mislays	mislaid	mislaid	mislaying
119	mislead	misleads	misled	misled	misleading
120	misread	misreads	misread	misread	misreading
121	misspell	misspells	misspelled, misspelt	misspelled, misspelt	misspelling
122	misspend	misspends	misspent	misspent	misspending
123	mistake	mistook	mistaken	mistaken	mistaking
124	misunderstand	misunderstands	misunderstood	misunderstood	misunderstanding
125	mow	mows	mowed	mown, moved	mowing

IRREGULAR VERBS

Written by SIR MUHAMMAD FAIZAN

TOPIC:

IRREGULAR VERBS

s. nos.	infinitive/ base/ 1 st / lexical form	third person singular	past tense/ 2 nd form	past participle/ 3 rd form/ passive form	present participle/ 4 th form/ ing form
126	offset	offsets	offset	offset	offsetting
127	outbid	outbids	outbid	outbid	outbidding
128	outdo	outdoes	outdid	outdone	outdoing
129	outgrow	outgrows	outgrew	outgrown	outgrowing
130	output	outputs	output	output	outputting
131	outrun	outruns	outran	outrun	outrunning
132	outsell	outsells	outsold	outsold	outselling
133	outshine	outshines	outshone	outshone	outshining
134	overcome	overcomes	overcame	overcome	overcoming
135	overdo	overdoes	overdid	overdone	overdoing
136	overdraw	overdraws	overdrew	overdrawn	overdrawing
137	overeate	overeats	overate	overeaten	overeating
138	overfeed	overfeeds	overfed	overfed	overfeeding
139	overfly	overflies	overflow	overflown	overflowing
140	overhang	overhangs	overhung	overhung	overhanging
141	overhear	overhears	overheard	overheard	overhearing
142	overlay	overlays	overlaid	overlaid	overlying
143	overlie	overlies	overlay	overlain	overlying
144	overpay	overpays	overpaid	overpaid	overpaying
145	override	overrides	overrode	overridden	overriding
146	overrun	overruns	overran	overrun	overrunning
147	oversee	oversees	oversaw	overseen	overseeing
148	oversell	oversells	oversold	oversold	overselling
149	overshoot	overshoots	overshot	overshot	overshooting
150	oversleep	oversleeps	overslept	overslept	oversleeping

IRREGULAR VERBS

Written by SIR MUHAMMAD FAIZAN

TOPIC:

IRREGULAR VERBS

s. nos.	infinitive/ base/ 1 st / lexical form	third person singular	past tense/ 2 nd form	past participle/ 3 rd form/ passive form	present participle/ 4 th form/ ing form
151	overspend	overspends	overspent	overspent	overspending
152	overtake	overtakes	overtook	overtaken	overtaking
153	overthrow	overthrows	overthrew	overthrown	overthrowing
154	overwrite	overwrites	overwrote	overwritten	overwriting
155	partake	partakes	partook	partaken	partaking
156	pay	pays	paid	paid	paying
157	plead	pleads	pleaded, pled	pleaded, pled	pleading
158	preset	presets	preset	preset	presetting
159	proofread	proofreads	proofread	proofread	proofreading
160	prove	proves	proved	proved, proven	proving
161	put	puts	put	put	putting
162	quit	quits	quit, quitted	quit, quitted	quitting
163	read	reads	read	read	reading
164	rebuild	rebuilds	rebuilt	rebuilt	rebuilding
165	recast	recasts	recast	recast	recasting
166	redo	redoes	redid	redone	redoing
167	redraw	redraws	redrew	redrawn	redrawing
168	rehear	rehears	reheard	reheard	rehearing
169	remake	remakes	remade	remade	remaking
170	rend	rends	rent	rent	rending
171	rerun	reruns	reran	rerun	rerunning
172	resell	resells	resold	resold	reselling
173	reset	resets	reset	reset	resetting
174	resit	resits	resat	resat	resitting
175	restring	restrings	restrung	restrung	restringing

IRREGULAR VERBS

Written by SIR MUHAMMAD FAIZAN

TOPIC:

IRREGULAR VERBS

s. nos.	infinitive/ base/ 1 st / lexical form	third person singular	past tense/ 2 nd form	past participle/ 3 rd form/ passive form	present participle/ 4 th form/ ing form
176	retake	retakes	retook	retaken	retaking
177	retell	retells	retold	retold	retelling
178	rethink	rethinks	rethought	rethought	rethinking
179	rewind	rewinds	rewound	rewound	rewinding
180	rewrite	rewrites	rewrote	rewritten	rewriting
181	rid	rids	rid	rid	ridding
182	ride	rides	rode	ridden	riding
183	ring ²	rings	rang	rung	ringing
184	rise	rises	rose	risen	rising
185	run	runs	ran	run	running
186	saw	saws	sawed	sawn, sawed	sawing
187	say	says	said	said	saying
188	see	sees	saw	seen	seeing
189	seek	seeks	sought	sought	seeking
190	sell	sells	sold	sold	selling
191	send	send	sent	sent	sending
192	set	sets	set	set	setting
193	sew	sews	sewed	sewn, sewed	sewing
194	shake	shakes	shook	shaken	shaking
195	shear	shears	sheared	shorn, sheared	shearing
196	shed	sheds	shed	shed	shedding
197	shine	shines	shone, *shined	shone, *shined	shining
198	shit	shits	shit, shat, shitted	shit, shat, shitted	shitting
199	shoe	shoes	shod	shod	shoeing
200	shoot	shoots	shot	shot	shooting

IRREGULAR VERBS

Written by SIR MUHAMMAD FAIZAN

TOPIC:

IRREGULAR VERBS

s. nos.	infinitive/ base/ 1 st / lexical form	third person singular	past tense/ 2 nd form	past participle/ 3 rd form/ passive form	present participle/ 4 th form/ ing form
201	show	shows	showed	shown, *showed	showing
202	shrink	shrinks	shrank, shrunk	shrunk	shrinking
203	shut	shuts	shut	shut	shutting
204	simulcast	simulcasts	simulcast	simulcast	simulcasting
205	sing	sings	sang	sung	singing
206	sink	sinks	sank, *sunk	sunk	sinking
207	sit	sits	sat	sat	sitting
208	slay	slays	slew	slain	slaying
209	sleep	sleeps	slept	slept	sleeping
210	slide	slides	slid	slid	sliding
211	sling	slings	slung	slung	slinging
212	slink	slinks	slunk	slunk	slinking
213	slit	slits	slit	slit	slitting
214	smell	smells	smelled, smelt	smelled, smelt	smelling
215	smite	smites	smote	smitten	smiting
216	sow	sows	sowed	sown, sowed	sowing
217	speak	speaks	spoke	spoken	speaking
218	speed	speeds	speeded, *sped	speeded, *sped	speeding
219	spell	spells	spelt, spelled	spelt, spelled	spelling
220	spend	spends	spent	spent	spending
221	spill	spills	spilled, spilt	spilled, spilt	spilling
222	spin	spins	spun	spun	spinning
223	spit	spits	spat, spit	spat, spit	spitting
224	split	splits	split	split	splitting
225	spoil	spoils	spoiled, spoilt	spoiled, spoilt	spoiling

IRREGULAR VERBS

Written by SIR MUHAMMAD FAIZAN

TOPIC:

IRREGULAR VERBS

s. nos.	infinitive/ base/ 1 st / lexical form	third person singular	past tense/ 2 nd form	past participle/ 3 rd form/ passive form	present participle/ 4 th form/ ing form
226	spotlight	spotlights	spotlit, *spotlighted	spotlit, *spotlighted	spotlighting
227	spread	spreads	spread	spread	spreading
228	spring	springs	sprang, sprung	sprung	springing
229	stand	stands	stood	stood	standing
230	stave	staves	staved, *stove	staved, *stove	staving
231	steal	steals	stole	stolen	stealing
232	stick	sticks	stuck	stuck	sticking
233	sting	stings	stung	stung	stinging
234	stink	stinks	stank, stunk	stunk	stinking
235	strew	strews	strewed	strewed, strewn	strewing
236	stride	strides	strode	stridden (but not used)	striding
237	strike	strikes	struck	struck, stricken	striking
238	string	strings	strung	strung	stringing
239	strive	strives	strove, *strived	striven, *strived	striving
240	sublet	sublets	sublet	sublet	subletting
241	swear	swears	swore	sworn	swearing
242	sweep	sweeps	swept	swept	sweeping
243	swell	swells	swelled	swollen, swelled	swelling
244	swim	swims	swam	swum	swimming
245	swing	swings	swung	swung	swinging
246	take	takes	took	taken	taking
247	teach	teaches	taught	taught	teaching
248	tear	tears	tore	torn	tearing
249	telecast	telecasts	telecast	telecast	telecasting
250	tell	tells	told	told	telling

IRREGULAR VERBS

Written by SIR MUHAMMAD FAIZAN

TOPIC:

IRREGULAR VERBS

s. nos.	infinitive/ base/ 1 st / lexical form	third person singular	past tense/ 2 nd form	past participle/ 3 rd form/ passive form	present participle/ 4 th form/ ing form
251	think	thinks	thought	thought	thinking
252	throw	throws	threw	thrown	throwing
253	thrust	thrusts	thrust	thrust	thrusting
254	tread	treads	trod	trodden, trod	treading
255	typecast	typecasts	typecast	typecast	typecasting
256	typeset	typesets	typeset	typeset	typesetting
257	unbend	unbends	unbent	unbent	unbending
258	underbid	underbids	underbid	underbid	underbidding
259	undercut	undercuts	undercut	undercut	undercutting
260	undergo	undergoes	underwent	undergone	undergoing
261	underlie	underlies	underlay	underlain	underlying
262	underpay	underpays	underpaid	underpaid	underpaying
263	undersell	undersells	undersold	undersold	underselling
264	understand	understands	understood	understood	understanding
265	undertake	undertakes	undertook	undertaken	undertaking
266	underwrite	underwrites	underwrote	underwritten	underwriting
267	undo	undoes	undid	undone	undoing
268	unfreeze	unfreezes	unfroze	unfrozen	unfreezing
269	unwind	unwinds	unwound	unwound	unwinding
270	uphold	upholds	upheld	upheld	upholding
271	upset	upsets	upset	upset	upsetting
272	wake	wakes	woke	woken	waking
273	waylay	waylays	waylaid	waylaid	waylaying
274	wear	wears	wore	worn	wearing
275	weave	weaves	wove, *weaved	woven, *weaved	weaving

IRREGULAR VERBS

Written by SIR MUHAMMAD FAIZAN

IRREGULAR VERBS

s. nos.	infinitive/ base/ 1 st / lexical form	third person singular	past tense/ 2 nd form	past participle/ 3 rd form/ passive form	present participle/ 4 th form/ ing form
276	wed	weds	wedded, wed	wedded, wed	wedding
277	weep	weeps	wept	wept	weeping
278	wet	wets	wet, wetted	wet, wetted	wetting
279	win	wins	won	won	winning
280	wind ²	winds	wound	wound	winding
281	withdraw	withdraws	withdrew	withdrawn	withdrawing
282	withhold	withholds	withheld	withheld	withholding
283	withstand	withstands	withstood	withstood	withstanding
284	wring	wrings	wrung	wrung	wringing
285	write	writes	wrote	written	writing

IRREGULAR VERBS

- are verbs that do not take the ending for the past simple form.
- are verbs that do not take on the regular -d, -ed, or -ied spelling patterns of the past simple or past participle.

Most irregular verbs **change completely** (example: buy-bought) Some irregular verbs **do not change** (example: put-put)

NOTE:

Irregular forms that are only used in certain senses are marked with an asterisk (e.g. *abode).

- Cost** as a transitive verb is regular. (For example: They've **costed** the project). (= estimated the cost)
- Fit** is usually regular in Britain but irregular in the United States (US).
- We use **hanged** only to talk about hanging a person. (For example: The murderer was **hanged** on Friday).
- Lie²** (= tell an untruth) is regular. (For example: She **lied** when she told me she was only 29).
- Shined** means "polished": (For example: I've **shined** my shoes). Whereas The sun **shone**.
- We use **sped** for movement. (For example: They **sped** down the hill). But we say **speeded up** (= went faster)
- Weave** is regular when it expresses movement. (For example: We **waved** our way through the traffic.)

IRREGULAR VERBS

Written by SIR MUHAMMAD FAIZAN

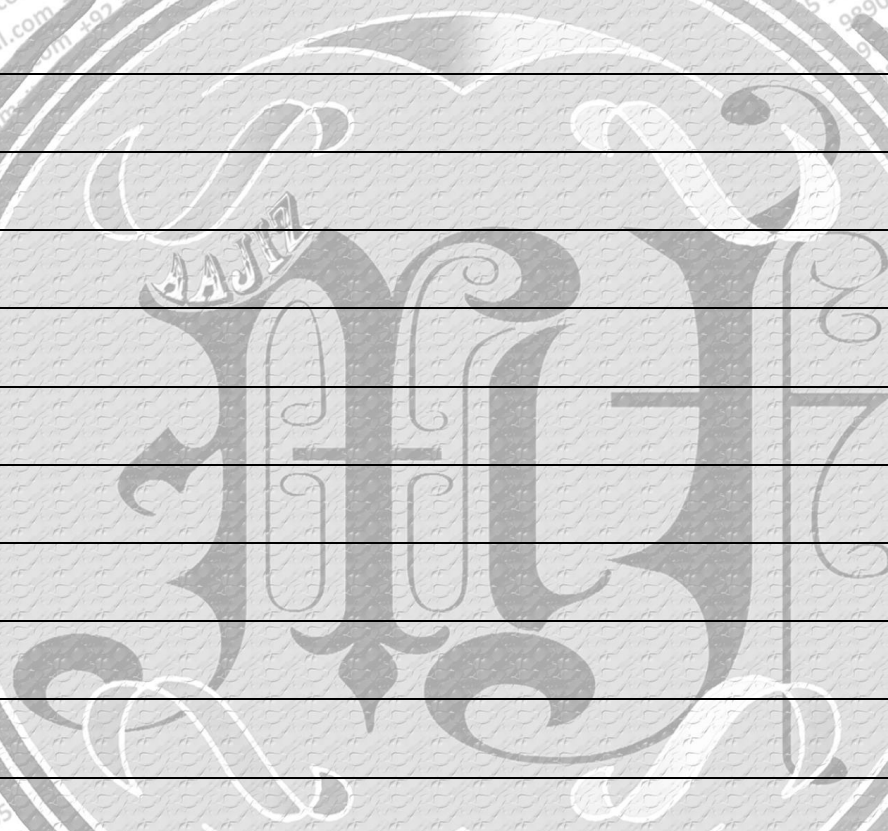
IRREGULAR VERBS

aajiz.sonabashir@gmail.com

Written by **SIR MUHAMMAD FAIZAN**

TOPIC:

IRREGULAR VERBS



Sir Muhammad Faizan
aajiz.sonabashir@gmail.com

+92 305 9890 567

IRREGULAR VERBS

Written by SIR MUHAMMAD FAIZAN

aajiz.sonabashir@gmail.com